## Natural and human triggered wind slab avalanches in Hyalite

Hyalite - main fork Northern Gallatin 12/1/2019 Code SS Latitude 45.44720 Longitude -110.96200 Notes

Observations from Hyalite today:

1. When approaching the base of Mt. Blackmore this morning at roughly 8:45am we observed strong swirling winds at higher elevations (summit of Blackmore and the Elephant/Blackmore Saddle). The winds we observed were primarily <u>loading</u> snow onto E and SE facing aspects. Furthermore, we witnessed four naturally triggered avalanches over a twenty minute span. All slides appeared to be D1/D2 on E and SE aspects and, seemingly, restricted to the newly loaded snow.

2. My partner and I climbed Zach Attack today. We intentionally triggered numerous size 1 wind slabs in the gully approaching the climb, which has slopes up to 35 degrees. These slabs were between 5 and 15 cm thick, up to 5m wide, 4F in hardness, touchy, and failed on lower density new snow. Although none of them ran more than 20m in this terrain, it would be a different story on steeper slopes, and if you were in an exposed position they had enough mass to push you around. Strong down and cross-slope winds formed these slabs at and below treeline, while the more alpine terrain of the climb itself was scoured.

3. Skied up in the main drainage of Hyalite today. Triggered some small wind slabs and propagating cracks. We backed off our main objective (a north facing <u>couloir</u>) because of these red flags and multiple crown lines on the same <u>aspect</u> and elevation.

Number caught 0 Number buried 0 Avalanche Type Soft slab avalanche Problem Type Wind-Drifted Snow Images Skier triggered wind slab in Hyalate Wind slab triggered from 100' away, Hyalite Strong winds loading snow on Blackmore Small natural slides in Hyalite Slab Thickness units centimeters Single / Multiple / Red Flag

Multiple Avalanches Advisory Year <u>19-20</u>